

## Review after Midterm 2

**Final exam 4:30–6:30pm, May 13. Extra office hour: Monday, May 11, 2:30-4:30pm.**

**On (Vectors and vector function and geometry of Spaces Chapter 12 and 13).**

Vectors and vector functions: Algebraic operation, vector products (Dot and cross, and scalar triple); Geometric meanings (addition, subtraction, dot product, cross product and mixed product); Derivative and integral of vector functions; representations of line and plane in space.

**Exercise 1.** (a). Find value  $x$  so that vectors  $\mathbf{a} = (1, x, -2)$ ,  $\mathbf{b} = (2, 0, -1)$  and  $\mathbf{c} = (1, 1, -1)$  are on the same plane.

(b). Are the following four points on the same plane: A (1, 3, 5), B(1, 0, 2), C(3, 2, 1) and D(2, 1, 1)?

**Exercise 2:** (a). Do the following two line intersect each other? If yes, find the plane to contain them:  $\mathbf{r} = (1, 2, 3) + t(2, 3, 1)$ ;  $\mathbf{r} = (2, 2, 1) + t(1, 3, 1)$ .

(b). Find the line equation which passes through (1, 0, 2) and parallels both planes:  $x + y - z = 2$ ; and  $2x + z = 1$ .

(C). Find the equations of the planes that contain two lines:  $\mathbf{r}_1(t) = (1, 0, 2)t - (1, 2, 3)$ , and  $\mathbf{r}_2(t) = (2, 0, 1)t + (1, 1, 1)$ .

**Exercise 3:** Show that the distance between the given parallel planes  $ax + by + cz = d_1$  and  $ax + by + cz = d_2$  is

$$distance = \frac{|d_1 - d_2|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}}.$$

Curvature: Arc length and re-parametrization; Tangent to a space curve; Curvature (the definition and formulas).

**Exercise 4:** (a). Find the curvature at  $t = \pi$  for  $x = \cos t$ ,  $y = 2 \sin t$ .

(b). Show that the curvature of a plane curve:  $x = f(t)$ ,  $y = g(t)$  is given

$$\kappa = \frac{|x'y'' - y'x''|}{[x'^2 + y'^2]^{3/2}}.$$

**Exercise 5:** If  $|\mathbf{u}(t)|^2 = 2$ , find  $|\mathbf{u}(t) \times \mathbf{u}'(t)| =$ .

**WARNING: YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR CHECKING OUT MY TYPOS!**

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