

# Probability (MATH 4733 - 01) Fall 2011

## Exam 2 - Practice Problems

Due: never, but think Wed., Nov 9.

### In the wild

$X$  and  $Y$  denote random variables, discrete or continuous.

1. T F  $E(X + Y) = E(X) + E(Y)$
2. T F If  $X$  and  $Y$  are independent, then  $E(XY) = E(X)E(Y)$ .
3. T F  $Var(X + Y) = Var(X) + Var(Y)$
4. T F If  $X$  and  $Y$  are independent, then  $F_{X+Y}(t) = F_X(t) + F_Y(t)$ .
5. Suppose  $X$  is continuous. Define  $E(X)$ .
6. Define  $Var(X)$ .
7. Suppose  $X$  is continuous. Define the pdf of  $X$ . (**Bonus:** What do the letters “pdf” stand for?)
8. Let  $X$  be a binomial random variable with parameters  $(n, p)$ , i.e., the number of successes on  $n$  independent random trials each with success probability  $p$ . Determine
  - (a) the pdf of  $X$ ;
  - (b) the cdf of  $X$ ;
  - (c)  $E(X)$ ;
  - (d)  $Var(X)$ .Show your work for (b)(c)(d).
9. Repeat the above problem when  $X$  is a hypergeometric random variable with parameters  $(n, r, w)$ , i.e., the number of red balls in  $n$  draws (without replacement) from an urn with  $r$  red balls and  $w$  white balls.
10. Repeat the above problem when  $X$  is the exponential distribution with pdf  $\lambda e^{-\lambda x}$  ( $\lambda > 0, x > 0$ ).
11. Repeat the above problem when  $X = Y^2$  where  $Y$  is a continuous random variable with uniform distribution on  $[0, 1]$ .
12. Suppose  $X_i$  is the face value of a die on the  $i$  roll. Find the pdf of  $X_1 + X_2$ .
13. Let  $X$  be a continuous random variable with the uniform distribution on  $[0, 1]$ . Let  $X_1, X_2, X_3$  be a random sample of size 3. Find the mean and median for the 1st order statistic  $X_{min} = X'_1$ .

### By the book

**Section 3.7:** 13, 15, 21, 28, 43

**Section 3.8:** 2

**Section 3.9:** 1, 3, 6, 11, 14, 20

**Section 3.10:** 1, 3